

GUARD AGAINST TERRORISM



Miami Police Department Emergency Management & Homeland Security

IDEAS FOR TOMORROW TODAY

Terms you should know.....

Two terms that you should understand:

Anti-terrorism includes <u>defensive</u> measures to reduce the vulnerability of individuals and property to terrorism.

> Counter-terrorism

Involves <u>offensive</u> measures taken to prevent, deter, and respond to terrorism. Taking the fight to them.....

PREVENTION !!!!!!!

"We have the right to kill four million Americans –two million of them children..."

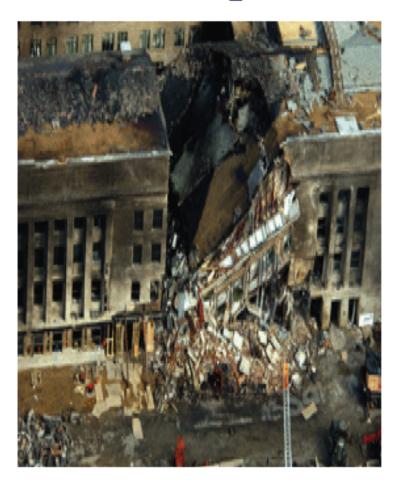
Suleiman abu Ghaith, al-Qaeda spokesman

Al Qaeda (AQ) and the US

AQ and other terrorist operatives are still operating in the United States (U.S.) and around the world.

- Looking for vulnerable targets
- Planning other attacks
- According to some estimates, as many as 5,000 operatives within the U.S.

Terrorist Operations



Tactics tailored for a specific mission

Operations include:

- Bombings
- Hijacking
- Assassination
- Ambush / Raid
- Kidnapping/Hostage taking
- Extortion
- Sabotage

Terrorist Attack Cycle

- Target list
- Surveillance
- Final selection
- Planning surveillance
- Attack team deploys
- ZERO hour/Attacker arrives
- Action
- Escape (Unless suicide bomber)

The Attack Cycle



Example: Khobar Towers, Saudi Arabia



- June 25, 1996
- 2200 Zero hour
- 19 U.S. Military dead
- 64 U.S. Military hospitalized

Khobar Towers Facility Attack Cycle

Target List Americans within KSA

Surveillance 1993 Riyadh, 1994 Dhahran

Final selection Khobar, Jan 31, 1995

Planning (Surveillance) Fall '95-Summer '96

Attack team deploys June 25, 1996

Zero hour 2:00 June 25, 1996

Action 22:00 June 25, 1996

Escape Vehicle in Parking area



Khobar Towers Before Attack





Khobar Attack Images



TERRORIST SURVEILLANCE OPERATION

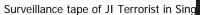
Terrorist Surveillance

Is it happening here???

YES is

Surveillance













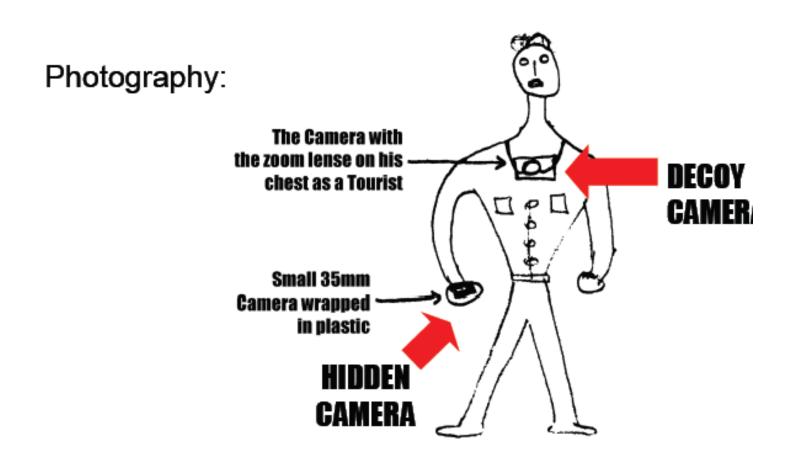








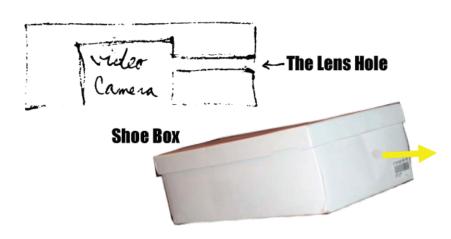
The Surveillance Operation



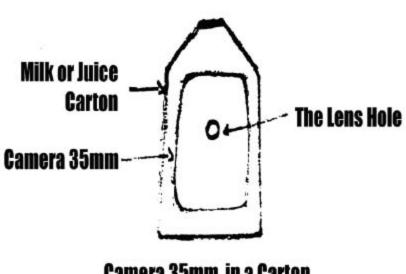


The Surveillance Operation

Photography:







Camera 35mm, in a Carton



Pre-Incident Indicators

Watch and Assess Behavior ➤ Terrorist or Tourist?

What does a terrorist look like?

IS THIS MAN A TERRORIST?







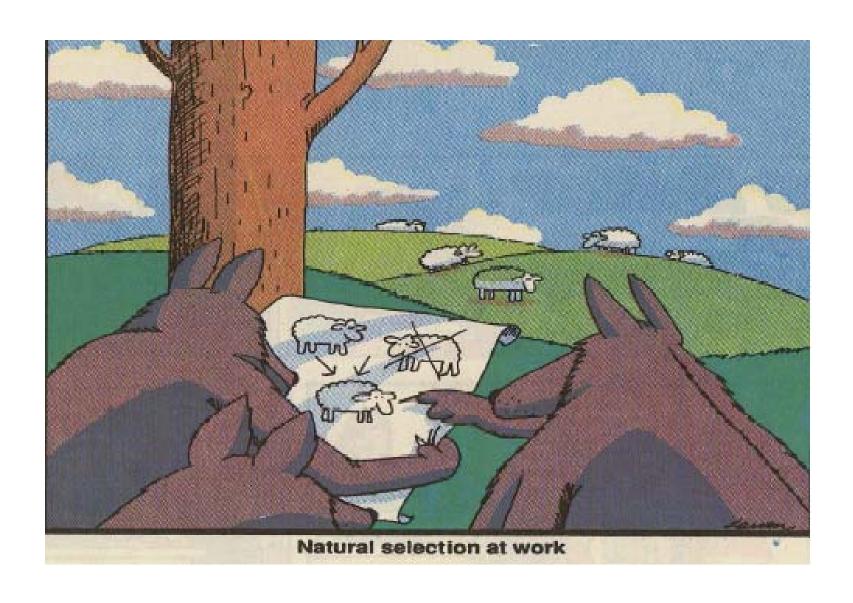






Profile
(What they look like)
vs.
Signature
(What they are doing)

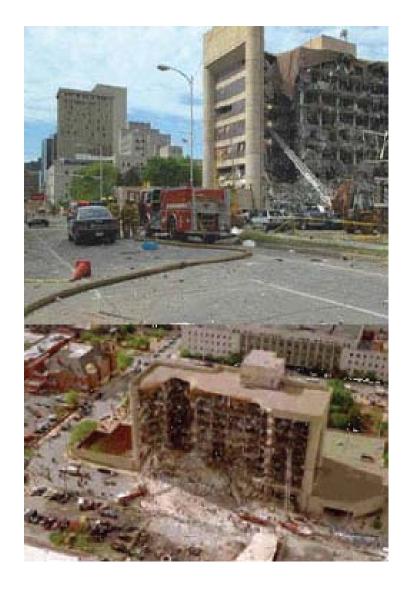
Target Selection



Target Selection



Target Attacked



Target Selection



Target Attacked



Terrorist attacks are well planned physical security alone will not deter them from attacking; they will make plan around it...

In most cases:

The inability to properly plan will deter or make them move on.



FACT !!!!

Most buildings in the US are not built with terrorist attacks in mind. They are built for easy access and esthetics.

Question:

Short of putting the site under lockdown, what can we do to Intervene or disrupt the terrorist ability to pre plan?

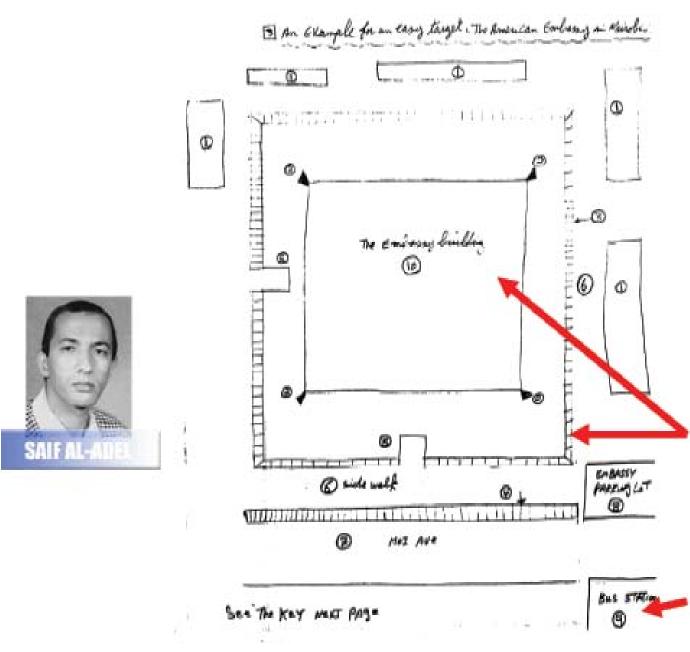
Hardening the Target







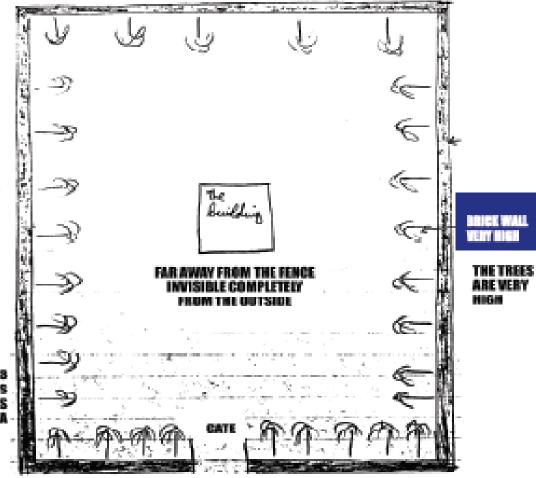




The Embassy building is located next to the fence and very close to the parking lot making it basically a sitting duck.

Very busy bus station on the other side of the street.

AN EXAMPLE OF A TOUGH TARGET - THE ISRAELI EMBASSY



NO ADIACENT BUILDINGS OR HIGH BUILDINGS

NO STORES NO BUS STATIONS NO POST OFFICES AN IDEAL AREA

NO PARKING LOT OR SIDEWALK

VERY QUIET STREET, NO TRAFFIC

National:

HELL ON WHEELS

NY Post 7/7/08: A bomb-laden van found on a Brooklyn street by a car thief was wired to detonate by remote control, and had likely been sitting there for more than five months, sources said yesterday. Investigators believe the homemade explosives found Thursday night in the Ford Econoline belonged to Yung Tang, 39, a Chinese national. He has been behind bars since he was caught Jan. 29 in Wallingford, Conn., with nearly identical bombs in his Mazda MPV minivan. "Based on the manner in which the materials inside the van were constructed, it's



possibly linked to an individual in custody in Connecticut," said one source. Also found in the MPV were two silencers, four hollow-point bullets and two radio-controlled detonators. Days after that arrest, the NYPD searched his Brooklyn house and found yet anther van - a Ford Explorer - full of similar explosive devices. In May, Brooklyn prosecutors charged Tang with attempted murder for allegedly planting a bomb near the car of a commercial tenant he was trying to evict. The victim lost his foot in the 2002 blast. Sources said the homemade bombs inside the Econoline - made of Styrofoam cups, 10-ounce water bottles, cans of WD-40 and five-gallon jugs filled with gasoline - were rigged to go off via a remote car-door opener. A thief who broke into the vehicle as it was parked on 53rd Street near Second Avenue saw the explosives, then drove the van from the mostly residential block to a remote location near the waterfront. The thief, who has an arrest record, then phoned a cop he knew from a previous run-in with the law. The 53rd Street location is six blocks from the home of Tang's estranged wife, whom he has threatened to kill, according to federal prosecutors. In papers filed in the Connecticut case, prosecutors said Tang's wife has complained of physical abuse and threats including one to hurl her out the window of a cruise ship while they were on vacation. The car thief was not expected to be charged.

Islam Convert Sentenced To 35 Years In Plot To Attack Illinois Mall With Hand Grenades

FOXNews.com, 09/30/08

A 24-year-old convert to Islam has been sentenced to 35 years in prison for plotting to set off hand grenades in a crowded shopping mall during the Christmas season. Derrick Shareef must serve 30 of those years — with five off for good behavior — unless he can get an appeals court to reduce the sentence. He was arrested in 2006 on charges of scheming to use weapons of mass destruction at the Cherryvale Mall in the northern Illinois city of Rockford. Federal Judge David Coar said Tuesday he didn't believe Shareef was evil. But he said people could have been severely hurt if federal agents hadn't broken up the plot. Shareef describes himself as a devout Muslim who once admired Osama bin Laden but has now realized violence is wrong.

United Arab Emirates

Al-Qaeda Planning to Bomb Atlantis Hotel in Dubai

ArabianBusiness.com 9/29/08

The Atlantis hotel's grand opening party is at the centre of a terrorism scare after British spies uncovered plans to target the lavish event in Dubai, to be attended by 2,000 VIPs. There are fears Al-Qaeda is planning to bomb the event on Nov. 20 because it is seen by Islamic extremists as a symbol of decadence in a Muslim country, according to the UK's Sky News television.

Pirates Die Strangely After Taking Iranian Ship

The Times, 09/28/08

A tense standoff has developed in waters off Somalia over an Iranian merchant ship laden with a mysterious cargo that was hijacked by pirates. Somali pirates suffered skin burns, lost hair and fell gravely ill "within days" of boarding the MV Iran Deyanat. Some of them died. ...The vessel's declared cargo consists of "minerals" and "industrial products". But officials involved in negotiations over the ship are convinced that it was sailing for Eritrea to deliver small arms and chemical weapons to Somalia's Islamist rebels.

F-Mail Print

FOXNEWS.COM HOME > WORLD

Mysterious Cargo Aboard Iranian Ship Seized by Pirates Raises WMD Concerns

Tuesday, September 30, 2008

By Joseph Abrams

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As Somali pirates brazenly maintain their standoff with American warships off the coast of Africa, the cargo aboard one Iranian ship they commandeered is raising concerns that it may contain materials that can be used for chemical or biological weapons.

Some local officials suspect that instead of finding riches, the pirates encountered deadly chemical agents aboard the Iranian vessel.

On Aug. 21, the pirates, armed with AK-47s and rocket-propelled grenades, stole onto the decks of the merchant vessel Iran Devanat.

They ransacked the ship and searched the containers. But in the days following the hijacking, a number of them fell ill and died, suffering skin burns and hair loss, according to reports.

The pirates were sickened because of their contact with the seized cargo, according to Hassan Osman, the Somali minister of Minerals and Oil, who met with the pirates to facilitate neoditations.

"That ship is unusual," Osman told the Long War Journal, an online news source that covers the War on Terror. "It is not carrying a normal shipment."

The pirates reportedly were in talks to sell the ship back to Iran, but the deal fell through when the pirates were poisoned by the cargo, according to Andrew Mwangura, director of the Kenya-based East African Seafarers' Assistance Program.

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"Yes, some of them have died," he told the Long War Journal. "Our sources say [the ship] contains chemicals, dangerous chemicals."

Iran has called the allegations a "sheer lie," and said that the ship "had no dangerous consignment on board," according to Iranian news source Press TV. Iran says the merchant vessel was shipping iron ore from a port in China to Amsterdam

The ship's contents are still unclear, but the reported deaths and skin abrasions have raised concerns that it could be more than meets the eye.

WMD in Cargo Could "Wreak Havoc," DHS Official Says

Global Security Newswire, 10/07/08

Terrorists could inflict international economic devastation by conducting a major attack on the maritime shipping system, U.S. Homeland Security Undersecretary Charles Allen said in remarks published yesterday. ...Sea-based shipments of cargo containers are expected to more than double between 2005 and 2015, Allen said, referring to a U.N. source. Terrorists could employ the maritime shipping system to sneak an unconventional weapon into the United States, where it could be used against a major city, Allen said. Other threats, based on recent history, include hijackings and use of explosives against off-shore oil platforms or ships carrying oil, Allen said.

'Drunkenstein' Super Bowl Massacre Plotter Gets a Year and a Day in Prison

Fox News 10/28/08: PHOENIX — An Arizona man accused of planning to kill people at this year's Super Bowl in Glendale was sentenced Monday to a year and a day in prison. Kurt William Havelock, 36, was accused of bringing a semiautomatic rifle and 200 rounds of ammunition to a parking lot near University of Phoenix Stadium where pregame activities were happening. He also sent letters to major media outlets promising to be "swift and bloody."



Havelock didn't attack, however, and he later turned himself in to Tempe police. He was found guilty in June of six counts of mailing threatening communications. Havelock, a former restaurant owner, told the FBI he was angry over the Tempe City Council's rejection of his liquor application, according to court documents. He was reportedly going to call the place "Drunkenstein's." In response, he mailed an eight-page manifesto to various media outlets, promising what he called an "econopolitical confrontation." Havelock had faced a maximum sentence of five years in prison and a \$250,000 fine. But Silver gave him a reduced sentence to reflect that he turned himself in, cooperated with authorities and took responsibility for his actions.

LAW ENFORCEMENT SENSITIVE (LES)

Page 2

10/28/2008

World:

Terrorists try to infiltrate UK's top labs

MTA Daily Intel Briefing 11/3/08: Dozens of suspected terrorists have attempted to infiltrate Britain's top laboratories in order to develop weapons of mass destruction, such as biological and nuclear devices, during the past year. The security services, MI5 and MI6, have intercepted up to 100 potential terrorists posing as postgraduate students who they believe tried accessing laboratories to gain the materials and expertise needed to create chemical, biological, radiological and nuclear weapons, the government has confirmed. It follows warnings from MI5 to the Foreign and Commonwealth Office that al-Qaeda's terror network is actively seeking to recruit scientists and university students with access to laboratories containing deadly viruses and weapons technology. Extensive background checks



from the security services, using a new vetting scheme, have led to the rejection of overseas students who were believed to be intent on developing weapons of mass destruction. A Foreign Office spokesman said the students had been denied clearance to study in the UK under powers 'to stop the spread of knowledge and skills that could be used in the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction and their means of delivery'. The overseas students, a number of whom are thought to be from 'countries of concern' such as Iran and Pakistan, were intercepted under the Academic Technology Approval Scheme, introduced by universities and the security services last November. The findings raise questions over how many terrorist suspects may have already infiltrated the UK's laboratory network. Britain has about 800 laboratories in hospitals, universities and private firms where staff have access to lethal viruses such as Ebola, polio and avian flu or could acquire the technology and expertise to develop deadly weapons. Whitehall sources remain concerned about the number of countries intent on acquiring the materials and knowledge to develop a nuclear or biological warfare capability. Extremist groups are known to have targeted students, offering to fund courses in return for using their newly acquired expertise. It is unclear if any of those denied 'clearance' to study in the UK during the past year were funded by grants from host governments such as Tehran. A Foreign Office spokesman said 'efforts' on scrutiny of foreign postgraduate students would continue with only a few of the 20,000 applications rejected for security reasons. In the US, draft legislation advocates banning all non-Americans from laboratories which possess potentially dangerous bacteria and viruses, a measure the UK government believes is too draconian. The move comes as the government considers plans to build a new pathogen research facility in central London. between King's Cross station and the British Library. Experts have warned that a terror attack would prove catastrophic to the surrounding area.

Saudis: We foiled '03 plot to blow up plane over U.S. AP 11/2/08: Saudi Arabia foiled a 2003 terror plot by militants who planned to hijack a plane and blow it up over a densely populated American city, a Saudi official said Sunday. The official said the plan was for the attackers to transit through the U.S. to another destination so they could avoid applying for hard-to-get American visas required for Saudis. The official, who spoke on the condition of anonymity because of the sensitivity of the issue, said the militants apparently hoped to take control of the planes and return to U.S. air space to carry out the attacks. The militants were preparing to execute the alleged plot when it was halted. Fifteen of the 19 hijackers who attacked the United States on Sept. 11, 2001, were Saudis. The Saudi official would not provide more details about the alleged plot, such as what city was targeted and whether any arrests were made. He didn't explain why the plot was never disclosed before now. The Saudi official said the alleged hijacking plan was one of 160 terror plots the kingdom announced last month that it had foiled. Saudi Arabia, the birthplace of Al Qaeda leader Osama Bin Laden, has pursued an aggressive campaign against militants since May 2003, when they first began their strikes in the kingdom. Subsequent attacks targeted oil installations, government buildings and other compounds. There have been no major attacks since February 2006, when suicide bombers tried but failed to attack an oil facility at the Abqaiq oil complex, the world's largest oil processing facility, in eastern Saudi Arabia.

Terrorists Getting Mexican Passports?wrtac Daily Open Source Brief 2/2/09 via Newsmax.com 1/30/09: A news

MEXICO

PASAPORTE

investigation shows individuals posing a terror threat to the United States are increasingly obtaining access to stolen or doctored passports, which then can be used to obtain visas to enter the U.S. with the purpose of carrying out terrorist attacks. The report notes several instances where this has already happened: Four of the 19 hijackers from 9/11 carried genuine Saudi passports that had been "manipulated in a fraudulent manner" to obtain genuine U.S. visas. In 2005, four individuals were charged with smuggling dozens of Iraqis and Jordanians into the U.S. through South America beginning in 2001 on stolen European passports. In 2007, an NBC News investigation uncovered a black market for stolen passports in Latin America. Last week, three Afghani Muslim men were caught carrying genuine stolen Mexican passports with their pictures and data while en route to Europe. The report notes that Latin America, which now has a large Hezbollah presence, especially in Argentina, Venezuela, Paraguay and Brazil, is increasingly becoming the point of entry because documents are easily obtained. In addition to those countries is Nicaragua, which has a large Iranian

presence. Iran also has a huge embassy in Managua "where diplomats enjoy immunity and the full support of President Daniel Ortega," the report finds. The Venezuelan government, lead by President Hugo Chavez, also has issued passports and official documents to members of Hezbollah and Hamas, whose cause Chavez believes in. Experts agree South America has become a place of preference for terrorists that want to travel to the United States, making it imperative for U.S. agencies responsible for protecting the American public to become more vigilant.



Miami-Dade Fusion Center

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Bulletin: OS - 2009 - 01 Date: 01/28/09

Officer Safety

Cloned Vehicles

Vehicle Cloning is a highly lucrative crime these days. The use of fake vehicles for criminal purposes is a growing problem that law enforcement should be aware of. Counterterrorism authorities have expressed concern about these cloned vehicles, which include trucks made to look exactly like commercial trucks as well as government vehicles. In the past there have been several incidents where the transportation of drugs and illegal aliens has been involved. These incidents also emphasize the dangers that cloned vehicles represent if used by extremists to concealing items such as improvised Explosive Devices (IED's) in attempt to gain access to restricted areas in order to execute an attack.

Since 2005, FDLE disclosed that more than a dozen incidents involving both fake official and commercial vehicles have occurred. Below are the most recent ones.

Cloned Budwelser Delivery Van - Border patrol agents stopped a suspicious Budwelser



delivery van traveling northbound from the border. One of the agents noticed something abnormal about the van, which bore the name Golden Eagle Distribution, inc., a Tucson distributor. Inside the van, agents discovered 13 illegal aliens, of which 8 were citizens of China and the other 5 were citizens from Mexico. Agent saw the van was a different make of the vehicle than is normally used by Golden Eagle. ²

Cloned UPS Truck - Department of Public Safety agents in Arizona pulled over what they



believed was a UPS truck. To their surprise, the truck was actually a picture-perfect clone of a UPS truck whose purpose was to hide smuggled goods. Inside the vehicle, agents selzed 2,118 lbs of marijuana worth over \$1 millions on the street. The UPS clone was duplicated with incredible details. The cloned vehicle also displayed a homemade Arizona license plate and the authentic plate number assigned to UPS in Phoenix. 3

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"Cloned Vehicles" Bulletin: OS - 2009 - 01 Date: 01/28/09 Page: 2

Other vehicles that have been cloned and used in criminal activities in the past are: U.S. Border Patrol van, FedEx, Southwestern Bell Telephone Company, Wal-Mart, Direct TV, Dish Network, Comcast, Mountain Dew Cola, and Ambulance Emergency Vehicle. 4

Law enforcement should be on alert for the following indicators of suspicious delivery, commercial and/or government vehicles during patrol, routine traffic stops and large scale public events.

Major Indicators

- · No company phone numbers displayed
- Personalized license plate or no license plate attached
- · Chrome license plate brackets
- . Several different Cable Company names listed (Companies that are rivals)
- Very low service vehicle numbers (0007-0025)
- Closer look at the insignia indicated that the images were made larger, thus distorting the image.
- The 800 number listed as a call center for bad driving is spelled wrong (ADVICE vs. ADVISE)
- The ladder, tools and cones attached to the vehicle appeared to not have been used in a long period of time, due to the presence of dust, old dirt and discoloration from the sun

Analyst Comments:

This Officer Safety Bulletin provides law enforcement and other public safety officials with situational awareness concerning domestic and international terrorist tradecraft and evolving tactics. Although there is no specific or credible intelligence to suggest that individuals, extremists, and terrorist organizations are planning to conduct attacks, Law enforcement should remain cognizant and continue to be vigilant of detecting suspicious vehicles, for example, delivery vehicles in large scale events, vehicles blocking entrances, and/or illegally parked of vehicles.

Information related to or comments, suggestions about the content of this report should be directed to the Miami-Dade Fusion Center at 305-470-3880 or IOC@mdpd.com.

Sources:

Department of Public Safety, "Increase Reporting of Clone Vehicles in Criminal Activity" 12/08/2006. WWW.FPS.com

Homeland Security Insight & Analysis," Cloned Vehicles Continue to be Security Problem" 12/11/2008. WWW. Natoday.us HISD - Informational Bulletin 2006-29, August 2006 HISD - Officer Salety 2006-30, Oct. 2006

Prepared by: B. Maradiaga

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¹ Homeland Security Insight & Analysis," Cloned Vehicles Continue to be Security Problem" 12/11/2008. WWW. Histoday.us

³ NOC, Nov. 200

³ "Crafty Smugglers Caught Using Phony Commercial Van to Smuggle Allens", 11/25/200 WWW.CBP. Gov

^{*}MSB - Officer Safety 2006-30, Oct. 2006



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Islamic Terrorists Forming Cells In America

Hezbollah Expected To Be A Major Threat By 2014
BY DAVID BEDEIN, MIDDLE EAST CORRESPONDENT
PUBLISHED: FRIDAY, JANUARY 23, 2009

Jerusalem — Hezbollah could be one of the first security challenges faced by the new Obama administration. An official government report concludes the Iranian-backed Islamic terror group has been forming sleeper cells throughout the United States that could become operational.

The report estimates Hezbollah could become a much more potent national security threat by 2014. The group was responsible for the 1983 Beirut Marine Barracks bombing, which killed 241 U.S. Marines and 58 French servicemen.

"The Lebanese Shiite group Hezbollah does not have a known history of fomenting attacks inside the U.S., but that could change if there is some kind of 'triggering' event, the homeland assessment cautions," the report said

The report, obtained by the Middle East Newsline and marked "for official use only," did not define a "triggering event." Most of the threats cited in the report had been raised by the Homeland Security Department.



Abdurahman Alamoudi, former president of the American Muslim Foundation, actively raised money for Hezboliah as well as Hamas. (Rachel Griffith/UPI)

The 38-page report, titled 2008 Interagency Intelligence Committee on Terrorism, said Hezbollah was being directed by the leadership in Lebanon as well as Iran's Islamic Revolutionary Guards Corps (IRGC).

The assessment said the Hezbollah network in the United States was engaged in money laundering, drug trafficking, weapons smuggling and extortion.

The terror group has also established fundraising connections with mainstream American Muslim organizations, among the most notable being the case of Abdurahman Alamoudi, the former head of the American Muslim Council. Mr. Alamoudi, prior to his having pleaded guilty in 2004 for having tried to launder Libyan money for various terror groups, actively worked to raise money for Hezbollah among others. He also formerly helped oversee the appointment of Islamic chaplains in the U.S. military.

Hezbollah is one of several terrorist threats to the United States over the next five years, the report said. The report also cited al-Qaida as a leading threat, saving the Islamic network was focusing on striking strategic U.S. facilities.

"The threat of terrorism and the threat of extremist ideologies has not abated," former Homeland Security Secretary Michael Chertoff said prior to leaving office yesterday, "This threat has not evaporated, and we can't turn the page on it."

Emergency Contact Information



Endorsements

Issue Date Duplicate Date Expiration Date

Restrictions

09-12-08

SSN Form Number 591-05-2744 E030809120438

09-02-13

Duta E. Rlo

dd Wiles 4) 630-0772

ld.Wiles@jaxsheriff.org

ess otherwise noted, the material contained in this document is considered active criminal intelligence and as such, is exempt from disclosure via the Floridlic Records Law (F.S.S. 119.07)

m: Wiles, Todd D.

t: Monday, February 09, 2009 8:31 AM

Cook, Michelle E.; Hinson, Robert A.; Davis, Jim E.; Hyer, Robert M.

Brannan, Daniel L.; Moore, Anthony ject: False Military impersonation

remely suspicious circumstances - individual is a resident of Trinidad

CR: 200980209059 - INI At 600 ATLANTIC BLVD		MATION	ı	SUBMITTED: 02/08/2009			OCCURRED ON: 02/07/2009 - BET OCCURRED IN ZON	
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OFFENSE(S) 1) 999	N/A	UCR 9999	Description INFORMATION					
VEHICLE INFORMATION 1) SUSPECT			Vehicle Description GRY 2007 TOYOTA MATRIX	Tag: 662VLB State: 2010 FI				
PROPERTY INFORMATION 1) CAMERA/PHOTO EQUIPM Additional Information: E					Make/Model	Serial Number 21	<i>Value</i> \$0.00	

On 0207/09, at 7:21pm, Officer C.A. Barriner (Id# 1338) observed the listed vehicle traveling at a high rate of speed, eastbound in the 1200 block of Atlantic Blvd. Officer Barriner paced the vehicle form the rear at 50 mph in a posted 35 mph speed limit zone. Officer Barriner conducted a traffic stop on the listed vehicle in the 600 block of Atlantic Blvd. and made contact with the listed subject.

Upon making contact with the subject, Officer Barriner immediately observed that the subject was in a full United States Marine Corps dress uniform ("Chartie" style uniform). Officer Barriner inquired as to what rank the subject held. The subject replied he was a "staff". The subject then recanted his statement, advising he was a "sergeant". Officer Barriner then asked the subject where he was stationed, at which point the subject replied "Fort", however couldn't provide any further information. Due to Officer Barriner's extensive prior military service, he immediately recognized the subject was being untruthful.

Officer Barriner asked the subject to exit the vehicle. Upon exiting the vehicle, Officer Barriner observed that the subject had duplicate military ribbons on his chest. Due to Officer Barriners prior training, he immediately recognized this to be against military regulations. When questioned, the subject could not provide any valid information regarding his military ribbons. Upon further questioning, the subject admitted that he was not in the military and had no valid military ld. The subject advised that he had borrowed the uniform from a friend; however he was unable to say what friend had lent him the uniform.

The subject consented to a search of his vehicle which produced a U.S. Marine Corps garrison style cap with an eagle, globe and anchor symbol. The search also revealed a map of the City of Jacksonville and a parking pass for the University of North Florida.

It should be noted the subject was in possession of two Florida Identification Cards and one Florida Driver License, issued to him, with different style signatures of each one. The subject is a resident of Trinidad.

United States ICE, NCIS and Mayport Naval Station Police were contacted and informed of the incident.

Digital photographs of the subject were taken on scene.

Officer Barriner completed his traffic stop and ultimately issued the subject Florida Uniform Traffic Citation #9955-EW.

How do we help



GUARD AGAINST TERRORISM



Miami Police Department Emergency Management & Homeland Security

IDEAS FOR TOMORROW TODAY



OPERATION MIAMI SHIELD

MIAMI POLICE EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT & HOMELAND SECURITY homelandsecurity@miami-police.org





- 1 Surveillance
- 2 Elicitation
- 3 Test of Security
- 4 Acquiring Supplies
- Suspicious Persons out of place
- 6 Dry Run/Trial Run
- 7 Deploying Assets



Identifying Suspicious Photography

What Constitutes Suspicious Photography?

Between January 1 and July 31, 2008, suspicious photography was the most frequently reported activity to the JRIC, totaling 15% of incoming tips. Of reported incidents, only a small fraction met the criteria for further investigation by the FBI. While it does not necessarily indicate terrorist behavior, photography in conjunction with any of the following increases suspicion:

- Note-taking or drawing
- Using counter-surveillance techniques, such as doubling back, changing appearance, or driving evasively
- Taking measurements, such as counting footsteps between entrances, around a perimeter, or between security points
- Trespassing or trying to access unauthorized areas
- Asking security personnel questions focusing on sensitive subjects, e.g. security information, hours of operation, shift changes, or security cameras
- Taking pictures of items with no apparent aesthetic value, such as security equipment, security personnel, traffic lights, or building entrances
- · Being furtive or evasive, for example not letting law enforcement view pictures
- Taking pictures of items that are inconsistent with story, e.g. no people in pictures when the photographer claims to be a tourist
- · Repeat occurrences of a photographer at same location, particularly if he or she has been previously advised not to return
- · Odd timing of photography, for example after hours, or at a time inconsistent with a story
- . The photographer wearing clothing or behaving in a way that is out of place or inconsistent with the story
- · Photography equipment is inconsistent with a location or a story



Terrorist Training in Photography and Surveillance

Terrorist handbooks provide guidance on photographing and conducting surveillance on target locations. These manuals may provide public safety officers with further information about what constitutes terrorist pre-operational surveillance. For example, Military Studies in the Jihad against the Tyrants, also known as the al-Qa'ida Manual and the Manchester Manual, gives the following advice:

- Photograph the whole area first, and then the street of the target, attempting to get a panoramic view of the target and surrounding areas
- Avoid taking pictures of military installations where such photography is prohibited
- Use a modern camera that can take pictures at night or from a distance
- . When taking pictures, have only the lens of the camera visible
- Carry credentials, but avoid anything that is a quick identifier, and develop a cover prior to conducting surveillance
- · Do not carry a weapon
- · Be able to process and develop your own film
- When conducting surveillance by car, use a non-descript car that is common to the location, inspect the car's fuel, fluid levels and lights, use false license plates, and disable the car's interior light; additionally, use counter-surveillance measures such as driving down a dead-end street, entering a parking lot and immediately exiting, and going in the opposite direction of traffic

The Scouting Training Manual, published in 2003, gives anarchists and others advice on surveillance, or "scouting." According to the guide, the goal of surveillance is to identify hazards, access points, and assembly points, as well as to gather information on traffic and security patterns.3 For example, when scouting intermodal freight facilities at ports, the handbook suggests locating the principal transportation pathways, including roads, rail lines and ship berths, noting the security at access points, and determining where cargo containers are stored. It further encourages those on surveillance missions to:

- Use a camera, preferably with a 50mm lens and zoom, to take many photographs from different angles
- Take notes and make sketches of the area
- . Bring a "doubler" to increase the magnification of camera lenses
- Consider photographic conditions and bring appropriate film and filters
- Bring a video camcorder to record spoken comments with the pictures
- · When scouting a crane, take many photographs, particularly of the access ladders

What kinds of questions to ask

Ask Students:

- Can I see a student ID?
- What is the name of your professor or class for which you are taking pictures?
- What school do you attend?
- What is your major?
- · When do you expect to graduate?

Note: It is possible that a terrorist operative could also be an enrolled student

Ask Transportation Enthusiasts:

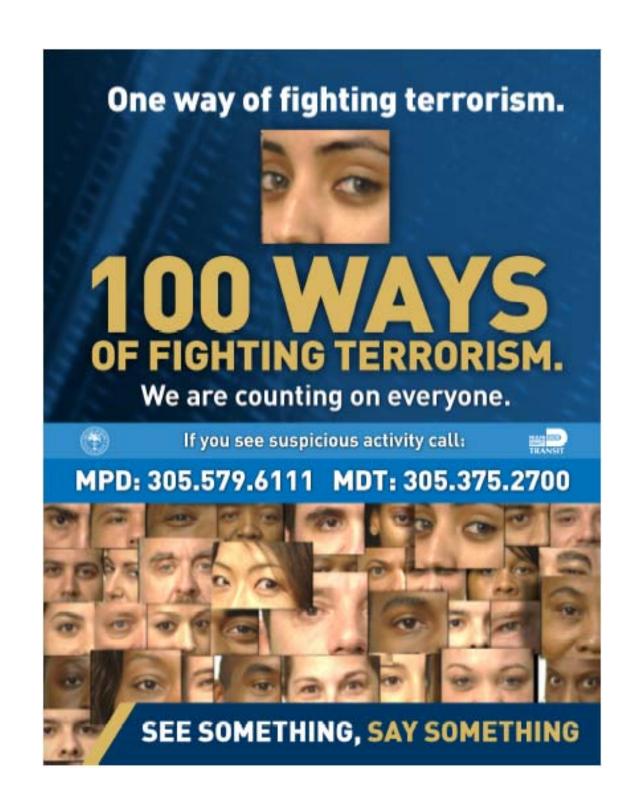
- What is the name of your fan club/organization?
- · When/where does your club meet?
- Do you post your pictures to a Web site? What is the URL?
- Do you keep a journal of what you observe? Can I see it?
- What made you a fan?

Ask Commercial Photographers:

- Can I have a business card?
- o Where is your business located?
- o Does your business have a Web site?
- Who are your clients?
- o How big is the company?
- o When did you join the company?
- What is your title?

Ask Tourists:

- o Where is your home town?
- o Where are you staying in the area?
- o What else are you seeing while in town?
- o Who are you traveling with?
- o How long are you in town?
- When is your flight home? What airport









Any Questions?



