THE CITY OF MIAMI POLICE DEPARTMENT'S ACTION PLAN

FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

AND THE CITY OF MIAMI

REGARDING THE CITY OF MIAMI
POLICE DEPARTMENT



City of Miami



DANIEL J. ALFONSO City Manager

Introduction

The City of Miami Police Department is pleased to provide this Action Plan for the implementation of the Agreement Between the United States Department of Justice and the City of Miami Regarding the City of Miami Police Department ("Agreement"), including designation of staff responsible for implementing the provisions. This document represents the City of Miami Police Department's ("MPD") plan for documenting compliance with each and every actionable item contained within the Agreement.

Background

In a letter to Attorney General Eric K. Holder on August 2, 2011, Mayor Tomas Regalado requested the Department of Justice to assist the City of Miami by conducting a thorough and independent investigation into the policies, practices and procedures of the Miami Police Department regarding the use of deadly force. The United States Department of Justice launched such an investigation of the MPD on November 17, 2011. The scope of the investigation was limited to the use of deadly force by police officers. The City Attorney's Office and the Department of Justice spent countless hours negotiating in good faith in an effort to achieve meaningful and sustainable reforms of the MPD. While the negotiations were ongoing, the MPD unilaterally enacted many significant reforms that have led to a dramatic decrease in officer-involved deadly force encounters. This is particularly noteworthy because the decrease occurred at a time when violent gun crimes increased nationwide.

On March 10, 2016, the City of Miami and the United States Department of Justice entered into an agreement to ensure that the reforms MPD had implemented are sustainable. The Agreement resolves the Justice Department's investigation of the City of Miami Police Department. The Agreement provides approximately sixty (60) action items for which the MPD must show substantial compliance. The City maintains that it is already in substantial compliance with the vast majority of the action items. It is anticipated that the City and the Miami Police Department will have fully complied with all of the action items in the Agreement well before the end date of the Agreement, March 15, 2020.

Throughout this process and beyond, the City of Miami Police Department will make every effort to ensure that police services continue to be delivered to the people of the City of Miami in a manner that fully complies with the Constitution and laws of the United States, effectively ensures public and officer safety, and promotes public confidence in MPD and its officers.









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II Do	lian Panian and Implementatio				
	II. Policy Review and Implementation Responsible Party: Major Roman Martinez (PCS), Major Lazaro Ferro (Training).				
_	Point of contact: Lt. Chris Griffin (PCS), Sgt. Orlando Villaverde (PCS), George Wysong, (police legal), Sgt.				
	Santiago Cruz and Sgt. Luis Taborda (Training).				
#27	MPD will continue to	Substantial Compliance	MPD will continue to develop and		
#27		Substantial Compilance			
	develop and implement		implement policies based on		
	policies on constitutional		constitutional policing principles		
	policing principles and best		and best practices. In addition,		
	practices. In addition, MPD agrees to maintain (and		MPD will maintain the policies of		
	develop if necessary)	*	the Policy Review Committee (PRC), the Professional		
	comprehensive, agency-	8	Compliance Section (PCS), the		
	wide policies and		High Liability Review Board (HLB),		
	procedures that reflect full		the Major Case Team for shooting		
	implementation of every		investigations, the Tactical		
	requirement of this		Operation Section (TOS), the		
	agreement.		Community Relations Section, and		
	agreement.		other initiatives MPD intends to		
			ensure compliance with DOJ.		
			ensure compliance with bos.		
#28	Within one month of the	Substantial Compliance	MPD will submit its action plan by		
π20	entry of this agreement,	Substantial Compilance	April 10, 2016.		
	MPD will submit an action		April 10, 2010.		
	plan to DOJ for the				
	implementation of this				
	entire Agreement, including				
	designation of staff				
	responsible for				
	implementing the				
	provisions.				
#29	By June 10, 2016, MPD	Substantial Compliance	MPD is in the process of		
	agrees to submit any new		reviewing our current polices in		
	and revised policies,		order to identify areas that need		
	procedures and manuals, if		revision or creation. Additionally,		
	any, created or revised to		MPD will submit drafts of any		
	achieve compliance with the		policy revisions to D.O.J.		
	Agreement to DOJ for				
	review and comment prior				
	to publication and				
	implementation. DOJ shall				
	complete its review within				
	one month. If MPD and DOJ				
	disagree on an aspect of a				
	policy that is relevant to this				
	Agreement, the				

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	Independent Reviewer shall resolve the dispute.		
#20	All stoff		
#30	All staff responsible for implementing the policies shall be trained on the new or revise policies and procedures as soor as practicable, but not later that March 10, 2017. MPD shall maintain documentation sufficient to demonstrate (a) the status and completion of staff training requirements and (b) that staff are aware of the requirements of all policies and procedures. In addition, MPD will continue to disseminate and new or revised policies related to this Agreement through roll call briefings and official bulletins.	e e	As new policies are revised or created, MPD members will be provided with the information related to said policies and department wide official bulletins.
III O	fficer-Involved Shooting Investig	ations	
Resp (PCS)	onsible Party: Major David Sanch	ez (IA), Major Lazaro Ferro (Tra	aining), Major Roman Martinez), Attorney George Wysong (Police
Legal) Sgt. Mayree Morin-Fernandez (
#32	MPD will continue to insure that each Critical Firearms Discharge will be review for accountability legality, training, tactics and equipment issues.		MPD will continue to ensure that each critical firearm discharged is reviewed for Accountability, Legality, Training, Tactics and Equipment. Additionally, a policy review is being conducted to fortify this area.
	T		
#33	Officers required to cooperate with investigations	Substantial Compliance	MPD shall continue to require officers to cooperate with all administrative investigations. Additionally, we are fortifying this area by requesting the principal officer(s) to provide any and all documents and evidence relating to the investigation. This will be added to the "Notification of Principal Officer" form that has been amended through a memorandum.

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#34	Providing shooting officers opportunity for voluntary statements	Substantial Compliance	MPD shall continue to provide shooting officers the opportunity to give voluntary statements as soon as practicable after each shooting. Additionally, we are fortifying this area by creating a "Post Traumatic Incident memorandum." It will be provided to officers involved in a Discharge of Firearm.
#35	Potential criminal investigation or prosecution, MPD to continue its efforts to complete administrative investigation	Substantial Compliance	MPD will continue its efforts to complete the administrative investigation. Additionally, MPD shall consult with FDLE and SAO on appropriate interviews of principal officer during the administrative investigation. All efforts will facilitate prompt determination of the case.
#36	Complete administrative investigation within 180 days	Substantial Compliance	MPD will not permit full resolution of an administrative investigation to extend beyond 180 days after the conclusion of the criminal case, absent exigent circumstances.
#37	MPD ensuring that MPD officer involved in a shooting not be returned to active duty until requirements is accomplished: a. Return to duty: psychologist clearance b. Return to duty: post shooting briefing by FDLE c. Return to duty: C.O.P approval d. Return to duty: evidence review e. Return to duty: refresher training	Substantial Compliance	MPD will ensure that an officer involved in a shooting will not be returned to active duty until a clearance is conducted by a psychologist, post shooting briefing by FDLE, C.O.P. approval, evidence review and a refresher training is provided. Additionally, a "Return to Duty" memorandum has been created, awaiting final review and approval from the chain of command.
#38	Maintain Incident Tracking System (ITS)	Substantial Compliance	MPD will continue to maintain its incident tracking system for

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			officer involved shootings and monitor opportunities for officers to engage in misconduct and bring corrective actions.
#39	MPD will maintain the Professional Compliance Section (PCS), which reports directly to the Chief of Police (COP). Maintain the High Liability Incident Review Board (HLB), and continue reviewing serious uses of force and pursuits	Substantial Compliance	MPD will maintain the High Liability Incident Review Board (HLB), and will continue reviewing High Liability incidents including serious uses of force and pursuits.
#40	Firearm Review Board	Substantial Compliance	MPD shall continue to have the Training Section Commander participate in the Firearms Review Board (FRB). MPD will develop an effective mechanism to ensure
	,		that lessons learned from officer- involved shootings are incorporated and verified into policy and officer training.
			Additionally, MPD will ensure that in the 72 hour post shooting meeting a training or policy deficiency if any are identified.
IV. S	upervision		
Resp	onsible Party: Assistant Chief Jorg		Alberto (TOS) FOD), Sgt. Alejandro Mendez (FOD).
#41	MPD first line supervisors shall provide, and shall be held accountable for providing, the close and effective supervision necessary to direct and guide	Substantial Compliance	MPD will ensure first line supervisors will provide, and are held accountable for providing, the close and effective supervision necessary to direct
	officer, as described in Departmental Orders 11 (Patrol), Departmental Order 6 (Use of Force) and other		and guide officers, as described in Departmental Orders, 11 (Patrol), Departmental Order 6, (Use of Force) and other relevant
	relevant Departmental Orders, standard operating procedures and established guidelines.		Departmental Orders, standard operating procedures and established guidelines. Additionally, MPD DO 11, Chapter 1.5.8 provides supervisory responsibilities to include; directing, coordinating and

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			monitoring subordinate activities.
#42	MPD will continue the practice of assigning all patrol officers and officers in the Tactical Operations Section units to a single, consistent, clearly identified first-line supervisor. First line supervisors will continue to be assigned to and actually work the same days and hours as the officers they are assigned to supervise, absent extenuating circumstances.	Substantial Compliance	MPD will continue assigning all patrol officers and officers in the Tactical Operations Section units to a single, consistent, clearly identified first-line supervisor with the same days and hours as the officers they are assigned to supervise. Currently, all Seventy-two (72) first-line supervisory slots are filled with a minimum of four to a maximum of seven officers assigned to any given supervisor with the same days and hours. The Tactical Robbery Unit has one sergeant to six officers, with the same days and hours. The Felony Apprehension Team (FAT) has one sergeant to three officers with the same days and hours. SWAT has one sergeant to eight officers with the same days and hours.
#43	First-line supervisors of patrol officers and officers assigned to Tactical Operations Section units shall be assigned to supervise no more than five to eight officers ("span of control"). The span of control will be based on the nature of the duties that any officer or group of officers performs. On-duty first-line supervisors will be available throughout their shift to respond to the field to provide supervision to officers under their direct command and, as needed, to provide supervisory assistance to other units.	Substantial Compliance	MPD has ensured compliance with no more than eight officers to one sergeant (span of control) in patrol and the Tactical Operations Section as reflected in the DOJ agreement.
#44	The City and MPD shall continue to assess the current span of control within three months of	Substantial Compliance	MPD will continue to assess the current span of control by June 10, 2016 and every four months

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	the effective date and re-assess every four months after implementation, and shall retain the number of supervisors necessary to achieve the required span of control subject to the limitations set forth in the collective bargaining Agreements and civil service rules.	n t	in accordance with the DOJ agreement. MPD will ensure to retain the number of supervisors necessary to achieve the required span of control subject to the limitations set forth in the Collective Bargaining Agreements and Civil Service Rules.
#45	MPD shall continue to ensure consistent supervision by first-line supervisors who are on extended leave, and shall reassign officers to a first-line supervisor when the currently assigned first-line supervisor has been or is expected to be absent for longer than six weeks.	Substantial Compliance	MPD will ensure consistent supervision by first-line supervisors for supervisors who are on extended leave, and shall reassign officers to a first-line supervisor when the currently assigned first-line supervisor has been or is expected to be absent for longer than six weeks.
#46	Captains and Lieutenants will continue to closely and effectively supervise the first line supervisors and officers under their command. MPD captains and lieutenants will continue to ensure that all first line supervisors and officers under their command comply with MPD policy, state and federal law, and the requirements of this Agreemen	Substantial Compliance	MPD will ensure Captains and Lieutenants will supervise the first-line supervisors and officers under their command and ensure that all first-line supervisors and officers under their command comply with MPD policy, state, federal laws and the DOJ agreement.
#47	MPD will continue to ensure that captains and lieutenants at any level are held accountable for the quality and effectivenes of their supervision, including whether captains and lieutenants identify and effectively respond to uses of force or misconduct, as part of their performance evaluations and through non-disciplinary		MPD will ensure that Captains and Lieutenants at any level are held accountable for the quality and effectiveness of their supervision, including the identification to effectively respond to uses of force or misconduct, as part of their performance evaluations and through non-disciplinary corrective action, or through the

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	corrective action, or through t	he	initiation of formal investigation
	initiation of formal investigation	1	and the disciplinary process. MPI
	and the disciplinary process.		will also ensure Supervisors shall
	Supervisors shall be subject to		be subject to discipline for failure
	discipline for failure to report		to report and remedy misconduc
	and remedy misconduct they		they knew or reasonably should
	knew or reasonably should ha	ve	have known occurred.
	known occurred. MPD shall		
	continue to develop and		
	implement metrics to assess		
	supervisors performance.		
	pecialized Units	(TOC)	
	onsible Party: Major Alberto All	berto (10S). · (TOS) Lt. Eric Gonzalez (SWAT)	
#48	Provide Criteria for Specialized		By May 2016, MPD will provide
,, 10	Unit	. artial compliance	DOJ its criteria for recruitment
	A.Recruitment/selection		and admission to MPD's
	B. Elegibility		specialized TOS units. MPD will
	C. No Eligibility		maintain an eligibility criteria and
	D. Monitoring		selection devices for assignment
			to TOS, including monitoring the
			list of names of officers and
			supervisors assigned to TOS on a
			quarterly basis.
#49	Ensure TOS Protocols are	Substantial Compliance	MPD will continue enforcing the
	consistent with agency use of		operating protocols consistent
	force		with use of force policy.
#50	Prohibit SWAT from conductin	g Substantial Compliance	MPD will continue to prohibit
	General Patrol	S cassianian compilario	SWAT units from conducting
			general patrol and policing
			functions while they are on a
			specialized assignment. Both
			officer and supervisory decisions
			will adhere strictly to SWAT
			operational protocols during
		2	deployment.
#51	TOS document all LEO activitie	S Substantial Compliance	MPD will continue to require
	in writing:		officers assigned to TOS units
	A. Operational Plan		while on specialized assignment
	B. After action reports		to document in writing all law
	C. Callouts/deployments		enforcement activities, including
	D. Daily, weekly and monthly		Operational Plans and After

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	reports		Action Reports in a consistent format for call-outs and deployments. Supervisors shall conduct documented regular reviews of TOS's law enforcement activities to ensure their compliance with applicable laws and MPD policies and procedures.
#52	Track, analyze and address violations by TOS members A. Report on success and challenges/recommendation B. Transferring individuals/initiating disciplinary action	Substantial Compliance	MPD will continue to track, analyze and take appropriate action, if necessary, to address tactical deficiencies or policy violations by TOS members, including reports on success and challenges, recommendations, transferring of individuals and or initiating disciplinary action as necessary.
VI. Tı	raining		Hecessary.
Resp Point	onsible Party: Major Lazaro Ferro t of contact: Sgt. Santiago Cruz (T ce Legal).		
#53	Deliver any new training expressly required by the terms of the DOJ agreement within one year of the effective date or 03/10/2016, and annually thereafter. A. New training delivered by deadline of 03/10/2017. B. Submit comprehensive training delivery schedule by deadline 07/10/2016. Tracking, delivery and completion of all required training by deadline of 03/10/2017	f	Major Ferro held a meeting with the training unit members to outline responsibilities and assignments for the upcoming yearly training programs in order to comply with this requirement. He is preparing a training schedule for the upcoming year.
#54	Firearm Training Program provides for the following: A. Requires officers to pass training and qualify on each firearm the officer is required or authorized to carry out on an annual	Partial Compliance	The training unit will implement a program using the Megitt System (computer simulator) to enhance firearm training. This program will also comply with the FDLE requirements. Additionally, MPD has contracted

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	basis. B. Immediately comply with and reinforce judicial developments in use of force. C. Firearm Annual in Service training (1) Training on when to display/or point firearms. (2) Night training. (3) Stress training (undergoing physical exertion). (4) Use of Force decisionmaking (shoot-don't shoot) training. (5) Continuous threat assessment techniques. (6) Observe students and provide corrective		with Florida International University to conduct cultural diversity and the de-escalation training.
	instruction when deficiencies are observed. D. Observe students and provide corrective instruction when deficiencies are observed. E. Comprehensive testing on rules, regulations and skills regarding firearm use. F. Employ reality based incident scenarios		
	 Live action Computer simulated components to improve defensive tactic training, limit incident of deadly force Incorporate de-escalation training and techniques Evaluation and Survey 		
#55	MPD will continue providing mandatory training to new first-line supervisors to be completed prior to assuming supervisory	Substantial Compliance	MPD provides mandatory supervisory training to officers prior to assuming supervisory responsibilities.

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	responsibilities		
#56	Provide mandatory training for	Substantial Compliance	MPD provides mandatory second
	all new second-line supervisors		line supervisory training to
	(Lieutenant and Captains) to be		supervisors prior to assuming
	completed prior to assuming		Lieutenant and Captains
	secondary supervisory		responsibilities.
	responsibilities		
#57	Provide first line supervisors	Partial Compliance	The training unit is in the initial
	with 40 hours of annual in	r ur ciai. Compilance	phase of preparing an annual
	service training based on		mandatory training program for
	developments in applicable law		all first line supervisors.
	and MPD policy. This training		an me supervisors.
	curriculum shall include the		
	following topics related to		
	Critical Firearm Discharges.		
	Critical Filedim Discharges.		
#58	Provide all Lieutenants and	Partial Compliance	The training unit is in the initial
	Captains with in service training		phase of preparing an annual
	on an annual basis based on		mandatory training program for
	developments in applicable law		all second-line supervisors.
	and MPD policy.		
	Community Oversight		
-	onsible Party: Captain Sean MacDo		Vysong (Police Legal).
	t of contact: Gregory Torry (IT), Lt. J		T-1 -11 -11 -11 -11
#59.	City and MPD will have a	Partial Compliance	The City and MPD are in the
	community advisory board of		process of adopting a Community
	civilian City residents to provide		Advisory Board. This issue is
	oversight and feedback to MPD		pending City Commission
	and the independent reviewer.		approval.
	The board will address concerns		
	to:		
	A. Advise the Chief, majors and		
	commanders on strategies		
	and training to improve		
	community relations and		
	MPD responsiveness.		
	B. Work with the Chief, majors		
	and commanders to		
	establish and carry out		
	community public safety		
	priorities;		
	C. Provide the community with		
	information on the		
	agreement and its		

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	implementation.		
	Receive and convey to MPD and		
	DOJ public comments and		
	concerns, in addition to MPD's		
	civilian complaint system.		
#60	The same way in the adviser we be and	Partial Compliance	The City and MPD is in the
#60	The community advisory board will be in effect within three	Partial Compliance	process of creating a Community
	months of the effective date.		Advisory Board made up of
			residents to provide oversight and
	The City will establish the number of members and a		feedback to MPD and the
	mechanism to ensure that		independent reviewer. The City
		.	Commission has held discussions
	membership is representative of a cross section of communities		on this issue and their decision is
	in the City of Miami to including;		expected within the next sixty
	districts, faith communities,		days.
	minority, ethnic, and other		uays.
	community organizations, and		
	student or youth organization.		
	The City shall set a date by		
	which board members will be		
	selected.		
	The community advisory board		
	will be in effect within three		
	months of the effective date		
	(March 10, 2016). The City will		
	establish the number of		
	members and a mechanism to		
	ensure that membership is		
	representative of a cross section		
	of communities in the City of		
	Miami to include:		
	A. District		
	B. Faith		
	C. Communities		
	D. Minority		
	E. Ethnic		
	F. Community		
	organizations		
	G. Students		
	Youth organizations		
11.00	AADD footble to the Life	D#'-1 C "	Once the CAR is fully astablished
#61	MPD facilitate regular public	Partial Compliance	Once the CAB is fully established,
	meetings of the community		MPD will ensure public meetings
	advisory board to discuss DOJ's		are held to discuss DOJ reports in
	reports, if any and to receive		order to receive community

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	community feedback about MPD's progress or compliance with the agreement.		feedbacks.
#62	The community board's reports and recommendations will be posted on MPD website. MPD will consider and respond to the community board's recommendations in a timely manner.	Substantial Compliance	MPD created a CAB web page link that will be posted on the MPD website and will be continuously updated as information becomes available.
#63	The City will provide the community board with reasonable administrative support, including meeting space.	Partial Compliance	The City will provide the Community Advisory Board with reasonable administrative support, including meeting space.
#64	The civilian community board will not review or report on specific cases of alleged misconduct, review or comment on discipline, and will not seek to influence the course or outcome of a specific complaint investigation or the discipline of specific officers. The community board will not have access to any non-public information regarding an individual officer or allegation of misconduct or disciplinary action.		The civilian community board will not review or report on specific cases of alleged misconduct, review or comment on discipline, and will not seek to influence the course or outcome of a specific complaint investigation or the discipline of specific officers. The community board will not have access to any non-public information regarding an individual officer or allegation of misconduct or disciplinary action.
#65 VIII (The City may use the Community Relations Board to fulfill the requirements of this Section of the Agreement if they are able to meet the requirements herein. Compliance Assessment	Partial Compliance	MPD will use the existing Community Relation Board to comply with this requirement should the creation of the CAB be delayed.
Resp	onsible Party: Major Roman Mart		
#66	within 45 days of the effective date, MPD will identify a compliance coordinator who is a	Substantial Compliance	Major Roman Martinez from the Professional Compliance Section. Will be the single point of contact

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	member of MPD to serve as the single point of contact with DO and the Independent Reviewer The compliance coordinator we coordinate compliance and implementation activities; facilitate access to MPD personnel and provide data, documents, and materials to DOJ as needed; ensure that all data, documents and records are maintained as provided in this Agreement; and assist in assigning implementation and compliance-related tasks to MPD personnel, as directed by the Chief of Police or his designee.	oJ r. vill:	with the independent reviewer.
#67	Within four months from the effective date, and every six months thereafter until this Agreement is terminated, the City will provide to DOJ and the monitor a self-assessment Compliance Report indicating whether the City has reached one of three levels of compliance with this Agreement: Substantial Compliance, Partial Compliance or Non-Compliance.		By July 10, 2016, and every six months thereafter until the termination of the DOJ agreement, MPD will conduct a self-assessment compliance report.
#68	The self-assessment complian	ce Partial Compliance	MPD's self-assessment
#00	report will include sections: A. The steps MPD and the City have taken during the reporting period to implement this Agreement B. Plans to correct any problem or lack of compliance; C. A response to any concerns raised by the United States regarding the City's previous Compliance Report;	; ms	compliance report will include steps the City and MPD have taken during the reporting period, plans to correct any problems or lack of compliance, a response to any concerns raised by the United States regarding the City's previous compliance report, projection of work to be completed during the reporting period, any anticipated challenges or concerns and a summary for

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	D. A projection of the work to be completed during the upcoming reporting period; E. Any anticipated challenges or concerns related to implementation of the Agreement; and F. A summary of documents relied on for statistical purposes or general data as the basis for self-assessment, if applicable.		statistical purposes or general data for self-assessment.
#69	The Compliance Report shall exclude assessments of the sections of the Agreement for which the Independent Reviewer has already	Partial Compliance	MPD Compliance Report shall exclude assessments of the sections of the Agreement for which the Independent Reviewer has already determined MPD and
	determined MPD and the City to be in Substantial Compliance.		the City to be in Substantial Compliance.
#70	The DOJ will collaborate with MPD in revising any policies, procedures, or practices relating to the use of force that DOJ deems to be deficient.	Substantial Compliance	MPD will collaborate with the DO in revising any policies, procedures or practices relating to the use of force that DOJ deems to be deficient.